STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Alabama Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Alaska Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	West		
Not Enacted	Arizona Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southwest		
Not Enacted	Arkansas Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southeast		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Enacted	California State agencies must consider the emissions performance of suppliers when procuring steel, flat glass, and mineral wool insulation for state infrastructure projects. The state must achieve a 40% reduction in cement emissions by 2035, and net-zero by 2045, relative to 2019 levels. CARB must also develop a framework for measuring and reducing the embodied carbon of building construction materials, primarily at the materials production stage, and can utilize an embodied carbon trading system as a potential path to achieve the required GHG reductions. Establishing Policies • AB 262 (2017) • SB 596 (2021) • AB 2446 (2022) • AB 43 (2023)	West		2021
Enacted	Colorado Public construction projects must meet environmental criteria for the use of seven common construction materials, such as cement, glass, and steel. Colorado also has a sales and use tax exemption for low-emission building materials, including green concrete, recycled steel and composite wood products. Construction materials with low embodied carbon eligible for the state's Commercial Property Assessed Clean Energy (C-PACE) financing program and Industrial Clean Energy Tax Credit. Establishing Policies • HB 21-1303 (2021) • SB 22-051 (2022) • SB 25-182 (2025)	West		2025

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Connecticut Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Northeast		
Not Enacted	Delaware Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Florida Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Georgia Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Hawai‘i Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	West		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Idaho Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	West		
Not Enacted	Illinois Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Indiana Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Iowa Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Kansas Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Midwest		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Kentucky Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Louisiana Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Maine Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Northeast		
Enacted	Maryland By January 1, 2026, the Department of General Services (DGS), in consultation with the Maryland Department of Transportation (MDOT), must establish a maximum acceptable global warming potential (GWP) for each category of cement or concrete mixture used in the construction of an eligible project. Beginning July 1, 2026, state agencies must specify the cement or concrete mixture that will be used in construction projects, and requires contractors to submit environmental product declarations before installing any cement or concrete mixture. Establishing Policies • SB 424 (2023) • HB 261 (2023)	Southeast		2023

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Enacted	Massachusetts The Embodied Carbon Intergovernmental Coordinating Council must prepare an “embodied carbon reduction plan,” including strategies to measure, monitor and reduce embodied carbon, by January 1, 2026. Establishing Policies • S.2967 (2024) • Embodied Carbon Intergovernmental Coordinating Council (ECICC)	Northeast		2024
Not Enacted	Michigan Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Midwest		
Enacted	Minnesota The Environmental Standards Procurement Task Force is responsible for examining the implementation of a program requiring vendors of the state to measure, report, and limit the lifecycle greenhouse gas impact of certain construction materials. Establishing Policies • HF 2310 (2023) • Environmental Standards Procurement Task Force	Midwest		2023
Not Enacted	Mississippi Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southeast		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Missouri Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Montana Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	West		
Not Enacted	Nebraska Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Nevada Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	West		
Not Enacted	New Hampshire Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Northeast		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Enacted	New Jersey Concrete mixes with Global Warming Units (GWUs) below a threshold established by the NJ Department of Environmental Protection are eligible for tax credits up to 8% of the cost of the contract. Establishing Policies • S 287 (2023) • A 2234 (2023)	Northeast		2023
Not Enacted	New Mexico Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southwest		
Enacted	New York The Office of General Services established guidelines for the procurement of low embodied carbon concrete and requires the state to set an emissions standard for concrete used in public works. Establishing Policies • A2591A (2021) • NYS Buy Clean Concrete Guidelines	Northeast		2021
Not Enacted	North Carolina Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southeast		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	North Dakota Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Ohio Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Oklahoma Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southwest		
Enacted	Oregon State regulators must conduct life cycle assessments for select construction and maintenance materials used for public infrastructure projects. Establishing Policies • HB 4139 (2022)	West		2022
Not Enacted	Pennsylvania Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Northeast		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Rhode Island Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Northeast		
Not Enacted	South Carolina Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	South Dakota Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Tennessee Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Texas Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southwest		

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	Utah Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	West		
Not Enacted	Vermont Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Northeast		
Not Enacted	Virginia Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southeast		
Enacted	Washington The state has funded the creation of a database to track building materials purchased for state-funded infrastructure projects and two large Buy Clean and Buy Fair pilot projects. State contractors must report on large construction projects, including suppliers' declarations on environmental, health, and working conditions for covered products, such as concrete, steel, and engineered wood. The Department of Commerce must convene a working group to recommend policies to increase production and use of low-carbon construction materials. Establishing Policies • HB 1080 (2021) • HB 1282 (2024)	West		2024

STATUS	STATE	REGION	COMPONENTS	YEAR ENACTED
Not Enacted	West Virginia Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Southeast		
Not Enacted	Wisconsin Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	Midwest		
Not Enacted	Wyoming Buy clean requirements mandate or incentivize the use of low-carbon construction materials, such as concrete and steel, in public projects to address embodied carbon.	West		